DEFINITE ARTICLE
TEST - 1

Direction: Insert "The" where necessary.

1. _____ (the/x) horse likes _____ (the/x) grass.
2. _____ (the/x) stars shine in _____ (the/x) sky.
3. _____ (the/x) dog likes _____ (the/x) meat.
4. _____ (the/x) Earth moves round _____ (the/x) sun.
5. I saw a dog. _____ (the/x) dog was sleeping.
6. ____ (the/x) river Indus is _____ (the/x) longest river in _____ (the/x) Pakistan.
7. _____ (the/x) French are very polite by _____ (the/x) nature.
8. _____ (the/x) Muslims defeated _____ (the/x) Hindus.
9. He is _____ (the/x) best student in the Class.
10. _____ (the/x) Karachi is _____ (the/x) Paris of _____ (the/x) Pakistan.
11. I travelled to _____ (the/x) Lahore by _____ (the/x) Taizgam.
12. _____ (the/x) Himalayas lie to _____ (the/x) north of _____ (the/x) India.
13. _____ (the/x) Americans are very modern.
14. _____ (the/x) rose is _____ (the/x) sweetest of all flowers.
15. _____ (the/x) Quaid-e-Azam loved his nation.
16. _____ (the/x) Bholoo was _____ (the/x) Rustam of _____ (the/x) Pakistan.
17. He visited _____ (the/x) U.S.A. last month.
18. _____ (the/x) Honesty is _____ (the/x) best policy.
19. _____ (the/x) dog is _____ (the/x) faithful animal.
20. _____ (the/x) Arabs are very kind.
21. Agha Hashar is _____ (the/x) Shakespeare of this century.
22. He reads _____ (the/x) "Sun" daily.
23. We believe in _____ (the/x) Holy Quran very strongly.
24. ___ (the/x) "Queen Elizabeth" was ___ (the/x) biggest liner in ___ (the/x) world.
25. _____ (the/x) Punjab is _____ (the/x) largest province of _____ (the/x) Pakistan.
26. _____ (the/x) rich should love _____ (the/x) poor.

27. _____ (the/x) Hindus do not read _____ (the/x) Bible.

28. _____ (the/x) Cotton is grown in _____ (the/x) Punjab.

29. _____ (the/x) Karachi is _____ (the/x) biggest city of _____ (the/x) Pakistan.

30. _____ (the/x) man, whom you know, is a nice man.

31. He was about an hour late when he entered _____ (the/x) school.

32. _____ (the/x) Chemistry is _____ (the/x) hardest subject for _____ (the/x) Akram.

33. _____ (the/x) Andamans is a group of beautiful islands.

34. _____ (the/x) "Pakistan Times" is a good newspaper.

35. _____ (the/x) Gold of Maysoor and _____ (the/x) cotton of _____ (the/x) Punjab are very precious.

36. One of _____ (the/x) most important functions of public relating is to help management plan for crisis.

37. Control of production in _____ (the/x) modern world is largely in the hands of individual business people.

38. A child beggar distracted me while I was driving and I missed _____ (the/x) turn I was supposed to take.

39. His father is not only _____ (the/x) town mayor, but also a businessman.

40. It was a beautiful day, _____ (the/x) sun shone brightly in _____ (the/x) sky.

41. ____ (the/x) Mount Everest is _____ (the/x) highest peak in _____ (the/x) world.

42. _____ (the/x) death of his father had a very bad effect on his mind.

43. _____ (the/x) sooner you start _____ (the/x) better it is.

44. Do you know Dr. Ahmed? No, _____ (the/x) only Ahmed I know, is not a doctor.

45. People worship _____ (the/x) rising sun and close their doors to _____ (the/x) setting sun.

46. _____ (the/x) more the sugar _____ (the/x) sweeter it is.

47. _____ (the/x) wisdom of Solomon is famous all over _____ (the/x) world.

48. _____ (the/x) U.N.O was established after _____ (the/x) Second World War.

49. _____ (the/x) Swiss Alps is _____ (the/x) longest mountain range in the world.

50. Someone has hidden _____ (the/x) book that I purchased last night.

TEST - 2

Direction: Insert “a” / “an” where necessary.

1. _____ (a/an/x) copper is _____ (a/an/x) useful metal.
2. Mr. Karim is _____ (a/an/x) honest man.
3. _____ (a/an/x) Shahid is _____ (a/an/x) able boy.
4. _____ (a/an/x) honest boy found my pen.
5. _____ (a/an/x) Ashraf is _____ (a/an/x) young boy.
6. _____ (a/an/x) Makkah is _____ (a/an/x) holy place.
7. Nasima has _____ (a/an/x) beautiful doll.
8. _____ (a/an/x) cows give us _____ (a/an/x) milk.
9. He has been sleeping for _____ (a/an/x) hour.
10. I met _____ (a/an/x) European yesterday.
11. Ceylon is _____ (a/an/x) island.
12. _____ (a/an/x) French is _____ (a/an/x) easy language.
13. _____ (a/an/x) Feroz has _____ (a/an/x) umbrella.
14. He bought _____ (a/an/x) mango and _____ (a/an/x) apple.
15. His elder brother is _____ (a/an/x) M.A.
16. _____ (a/an/x) Man is mortal.
17. _____ (a/an/x) Physics is taught by _____ (a/an/x) Mr. Karim.
18. I saw _____ (a/an/x) owl in _____ (a/an/x) tree.
19. ____ (a/an/x) Quaid-e-Millat Liaquat Ali Khan was ____ (a/an/x) brave Muslim.
20. We have _____ (a/an/x) one-rupee note.
21. _____ (a/an/x) apple _____ (a/an/x) day is good for _____ (a/an/x) health.
22. _____ (a/an/x) Faisalabad is _____ (a/an/x) industrial city.
23. She bought _____ (a/an/x) sugar from_____ (a/an/x) shop.
24. _____ (a/an/x) gold is _____ (a/an/x) precious metal.
25. _____ (a/an/x) Mount Everest is _____ (a/an/x) high mountain.

26. He came to ____ (a/an/x) Karachi on ____ (a/an/x) Sunday in ____ (a/an/x) July.
27. She died of _____ (a/an/x) Malaria and he died of _____ (a/an/x) Cholera.
28. _____ (a/an/x) bees get _____ (a/an/x) honey from _____ (a/an/x) flowers.
29. ___ (a/an/x) butter and milk give us ___ (a/an/x) health and ___ (a/an/x) freshness.
30. _____ (a/an/x) Mercury is the hottest planet.
31. _____ (a/an/x) camels are called the ships of the desert.
32. _____ (a/an/x) man is the statue of the errors.
33. _____ (a/an/x) God's mill grinds slow but sure.
34. _____ (a/an/x) Pluto is the coldest planet.
35. _____ (a/an/x) beggars live on _____ (a/an/x) charity.
36. I lived many years in Mexico and for _____ (a/an/x) month in the West Indies.
37. _____ (a/an/x) hunger is the best sauce.
38. _____ (a/an/x) step by step _____ (a/an/x) man goes far.
39. People believe that _____ (a/an/x) beauty is in the eyes of beholder.
40. Sooner or later hard work produces _____ (a/an/x) results.
41. _____ (a/an/x) Urdu is the third most difficult language of the world.
42. _____ (a/an/x) Friday is a holy day for the Muslims.
43. It is a time-tested saying that ____ (a/an/x) actions done in ignorance breed repentance.
44. There is always _____ (a/an/x) silver lining around a dark cloud.
45. I have worked as _____ (a/an/x) liaison in _____ (a/an/x) university.
46. Mothers' love is _____ (a/an/x) priceless gift of _____ (a/an/x) God.
47. He has _____ (a/an/x) weird habit of looking for _____ (a/an/x) haunted houses.
48. Necessity is the mother of _____ (a/an/x) invention.
49. _____ (a/an/x) Imam Abu Hanifa was born in 80 Hijra and died at the age of _____ (a/an/x) seventy years.
50. The Taj Mahal is _____ (a/an/x) historical monument.

DIRECT & INDIRECT SPEECH

DIRECTION: Following are twenty Direct Speech sentences with four choices of Indirect speech. Choose the right one.

1. "Two plus three is five," the teacher said.

A. The teacher had taught that two plus-three is five.
B. The teacher taught that two plus three was five.
C. The teacher taught that two plus three is five.
D. The teacher has taught that two plus-three is five.

2. "The bus goes to Rose Avenue," the bus conductor said.

A. The bus conductor enquired that the bus went to Rose Avenue.
B. The bus conductor told that the bus goes to Rose Avenue.
C. The bus conductor told that the bus went to Rose Avenue.
D. The bus conductor told that the bus went for Rose Avenue.

3. She said to me, "I have a beautiful watch."

A. She told me that I had a beautiful watch.
B. She told me that she has a beautiful watch.
C. She told me that she had a beautiful watch.
D. She told me that she had the beautiful watch.

4. "I don't like plums and peaches," Afia said to me.

A. Afia told me that I didn't like plums and peaches.
B. Afia told me that she doesn't like plums and peaches.
C. Afia told me that she didn't liked plums and peaches.
D. Afia told me that she didn't like plums and peaches.

5. "Do you know what the opposite of small is?" he asked me.

A. He asked me whether he knew what the opposite of small is?
B. He asked me whether I know what the opposite of small is?
C. He asked me whether I knew what the opposite of small was.
D. He asked me whether I knew what the opposite of small is?

6. She said to me, "I got through C.S.S. three years ago."

A. She told me that she had got through C.S.S. three years before.
B. She enquired me that she had got through C.S.S. three years before.
C. She told me that I had got through C.S.S. three years before.
D. She told me that she had got through C.S.S. three years ago.

7. The foreigner said, "Do you travel much?"

A. The foreigner asked do I traveled much.
B. The foreigner asked whether I traveled much.
C. The foreigner asked whether you traveled much.
D. The foreigner asked whether I travel much.

8. "Who built the Taj?" the visitor asked the guide.

A. The visitor asked the guide whom had built the Taj.
B. The visitor asked the guide who had built the Taj.
C. The visitor asked the guide who has built the Taj.
D. The visitor asked the guide who had build the Taj.

9. "Where do you come from?" the stranger said to him.

A. The stranger enquired him where he came from.
B. The stranger enquired you where he came from.
C. The stranger enquired him where you came from.
D. The stranger enquired him where he did come from.

10. "It is Sunday today and the next day is Monday," the child said to his mother.

A. The child told his mother that it was Sunday that day and the following day was Monday.
B. The child told his mother that this was Sunday that day and the following day was Monday.
C. The child told his mother that it was Sunday that day and the next day was Monday.
D. The child told his mother that it was Sunday that day and the following day is Monday.

11. The officer shouted, "Get out of my office."

A. The officer orders him angrily to get out of his office.
B. The officer ordered him angrily to got out of his office.
C. The officer ordered him angrily to get out of his office.
D. The officer ordered him angrily to get out of my office.

12. "Let me go," he said.

A. He asks to let him go.
B. He asked let him go.
C. He asked to lets him go.
D. He asked to let him go.

13. "Don't move till I say," the commander said to the soldiers.

A. The commander ordered the soldiers not to move till he said.
B. The commander orders the soldiers not to move till he said.
C. The commander ordered the soldiers don't to move till he said.
D. The commander ordered the soldiers not to move till he says.

14. "Go down to him and bring the things I want," the master said.

A. The master ordered his servant go down to him and bring the things he wanted.
B. The master ordered his servant to go down to him and bring the things he wanted.
C. The master ordered his servant to go down to me and bring the things he wanted.
D. The master ordered his servant to go down to him and bring the things I wanted.

15. "Would you mind shutting the door?" said he.

A. He has asked me if I would mind shutting the door.
B. He asked me if I would mind shutting the door.
C. He asked you if I would mind shutting the door.
D. He asked me if you would mind shutting the door.

16. "Don't smoke here in this room," the mother said to her son.

A. The mother ordered her son not to smoke there in that room.
B. The mother ordered to her son not to smoke there in that room.
C. The mother ordered her son not smoke there in that room.
D. The mother ordered her son not to smoke their in that room.

17. "Be quiet my boys and listen to what I have to say," the teacher said.

A. The teacher ordered my boys to be quiet and listen to what he had to say.
B. The teacher ordered his boys to be quite and listen to what he had to say.
C. The teacher ordered his boys to be quiet and listen to what I had to say.
D. The teacher ordered his boys to be quiet and listen to what he had to say.

18. The team players said. "Hurrah! We have beaten stronger opponents."
A. The team players exclaimed with joy that we had beaten stronger opponents.
B. The team players exclaimed with joy that they have beaten stronger opponents.
C. The team players exclaimed with joy that they had beaten stronger opponents.
D. The team players exclaimed with joy that they has beaten stronger opponents.

19. He said, "No, I am not to blame."

A. He denied that he was to blame.
B. He denies that he was to blame.
C. He denied that I was to blame.
D. He denied that he was not to blame.

20. She said, "What a beautiful creature!"

A. She exclaims with pleasure that the creature was beautiful.
B. She exclaimed with pleasure that the creature was very beautiful.
C. She exclaimed with pleasure that the creator was beautiful.
D. She exclaimed with pleasure that the creature is beautiful.

HOMONYMS, HOMOGRAPHS AND HOMOPHONES

DIRECTION: Select the appropriate word from each of the pairs in brackets to complete the sentences correctly.

1. There were (hordes / hoards) of people in town this afternoon.
2. My son has just been elected to the town (council / counsel).
3. Is it wrong to (steal / steel) food when your family is starving?
4. Looking after pigs is a real (bore / boar).
5. A bucket is same thing as a (pail / pale).
6. My daughter decided to (die / dye) her hair red.
7. I bought a bottle of perfume for my wife. It cost me 23 dollars and 50 (scents / cents).
8. Of (course / coarse) I'll come and help you start your car.
9. There's no need to (alter / altar) your plans on my account.
10. I have got a terrible (pane / pain) in my stomach.
11. Passengers should not alight until the train is (stationery / stationary).
12. Can you smell (guess / gas)? There must be a (leek / leak) somewhere.
13. The driver had to (brake / break) sharply when a little girl ran out in front of his car.
14. I bought this boat cheap in the end-of-season (sail / sale).
15. The children were feeding buns to the (bears / bares) at the zoo.
16. The prisoners were locked up in tiny (cells / sells).
17. The crowed (raized / razed) a cheer as the procession drove (passed / past).
18. I was (born / borne) 30 years ago today.
19. I was the eighth child that my mother had (born / borne).

20. The (principal / principle) benefit of this method is its simplicity.
21. I love (wandering / wondering) down country (lanes / lain) on warm summer evenings.
22. A man was killed this afternoon when several (bales / bails) of hay fell off a lorry onto his car.
23. We are all (here / hare) (except / accept) John.
24. Alcohol (affects / effects) the functioning of the brain.
25. Albert Einstein was an (imminent / eminent) scientist.
26. You won't be (eligible / illegible) to join the club until you're twenty-one.
27. It is (specially / especially) nice to be here because it gives me the opportunity to (meat / meet) so many old friends.
28. The pole was striking out a 90-degree (angel / angle) to the wall.
29. One of my front teeth is (lose / loose).
30. He has recently bought a new three-piece (suit / suite).
31. Islam is the religion of (piece / peace).
32. If you are interested in working for this company, please apply in writing to the (personal / personnel) manager.
33. The union held a (ballad / ballot) to elect a new president.
34. We are paid our salaries in the form of (checks / cheques).
35. Shepherds usually (rare / rear) dogs in order to protect their (herd / heard).
36. The police use tear-guess to disperse the angry (mobs / mops).
37. A mighty (quack / quake) annihilated a vast area.
38. She loves being at calm and (quite / quiet) places.
39. Love is basically an (allusion / illusion).
40. My country is very (dear / deer) to me.

PREPOSITION

DIRECTION: Fill in the blanks in each sentence by choosing the most suitable preposition from the choices given below.

1. He resigned _____ allegations that he was involved in drug trafficking.

   A. for B. after C. under D. over

2. There was a butcher's shop _____ the theatre.

   A. by B. alongside C. away D. with

3. Mrs. Oliver is acquainted _____ my mother.

   A. to B. of C. for D. with

4. They have expressed concern _____ the sea-based nuclear missiles.

   A. over B. about C. upon D. for

5. He traveled _____ difficult circumstances.

   A. of B. in C. under D. at

6. He will appear _____ the magistrate.

   A. In front of B. to C. before D. for

7. I would like to move _____ marketing.

   A. into B. in C. through D. at

8. He committed suicide out _____ despair.

   A. at B. on C. of D. to

9. Special reporters are being sent to country _____ Afghanistan.

   A. as B. like C. off D. through

10. I wish I lived _____ London.

A. with B. near C. by D. at

11. They were throwing stones over the wall _____ soldiers.

A. on B. at C. over D. up

12. They had to do something _____ their family's unhappiness.

A. about B. for C. to D. of

13. She ran _____ him into the courtyard.

A. behind B. after C. over D. towards

14. The man later died _____ his injuries.

A. for B. to C. on D. of

15. He was driving _____ a lane.

A. over B. at C. along D. on

16. Its grant is to be cut _____ more than 40 percent.

A. for B. by C. of D. at

17. The air traffic system was _____ breaking point.

A. at B. near C. about D. like

18. The president should use his influence _____ the cabinet.

A. on B. to C. over D. at

19. He was wiping sweat _____ his face.

A. by B. from C. off D. out

20. About a million people watched the biggest parade _____ the Queen's coronation in 1953.

A. then B. since C. till D. ever

TAG AND EMBEDDED QUESTIONS

DIRECTIONS: Choose the appropriate Tag and Embedded Questions from the given choices.

1. John behaves like a child, _____?
   a) Does he? b) Did he? c) Doesn't he?

2. There's so much fog out there, _____?
   a) Is it? b) Isn't it? c) Isn't there?

3. We had a nice time together, _____?
   a) Did we? b) Didn't we? c) Hadn't we?

4. Never poke your nose into my affairs, _____?
   a) Do you? b) Will you? c) Won't you?

5. Let's celebrate our victory, _____?
   a) Shall we? b) Shan't we? c) Shouldn't we?

6. I am an extremely introvert person, _____?
   a) Amn't I? b) Aren't I? c) Am I?

7. It's hardly rained at all this summer, _____?
   a) Has it? b) Hasn't it? c) Has not it?

8. Nobody can lift this heavy box, _____?
   a) Can't no one? b) Can they? c) Can nobody?

9. Adam has an impressive personality, _____?
   a) Does not he? b) Doesn't he? c) Hasn't he?

10. Don't forget to call me when you reach home, _____?
    a) Do you? b) Will you? c) Won't you?

11. You never talk to strangers, _____?
    a) Do you? b) Don't you? c) Never you?

12. Everybody seemed quite overcome after hearing the earthquake news, _____?
    a) Did they? b) Did not they? c) Didn't they?

13. She scarcely phones me, _____?
    a) Does she? b) Doesn't she? c) Does she not?

14. They'd had enough food, _____?
a) Hadn't they? b) Had they? c) Had they?

15. People should preach what they practice, _____?
a) Should they? b) Shouldn't they? c) Shall they?

16. Somebody will come to solve my problems, _____?
a) Will they? b) Won't they? c) Will somebody?

17. David is completely incapable of doing this job, _____?
a) Is he? b) Isn't he? c) Does not he?

18. I shall become a famous doctor, _____?
a) Shouldn't I? b) Shall I? c) Shan't I?

19. The rich ought to help the poor, _____?
a) Ought they? b) Oughtn't they? c) Ought not they?

20. There's little hope for his life, _____?
a) Is there? b) Isn't there? c) Is not there?

21. It's impossible to survive without eating food, _____?
a) Is it? b) Isn't it? c) Is not it?

22. Nothing can bring you back the lost happiness, _____?
a) Can't it? b) Can it? c) Can they?

23. Our country is our beloved, _____?
a) Isn't it? b) Is not it? c) Is it not?

24. Students, living in hostels, must write to their parents, _____?
a) Must they? b) Mustn't they? c) Must not they?

25. Let's go somewhere quiet this weekend, _____?
a) Shan't we? b) Shall not we? c) Shall we?

26. You are going bowling tonight, _____?
a) Aren't you? b) Are you? c) Are not you?

27. Gary signed the petition, _____?
a) Did he? b) Didn't he? c) Did he not?

28. There is an exam tomorrow, _____?
a) Is there? b) Isn't there? c) Is there not?

29. Kathy will be attending the university in December, _____?
a) Will she? b) Will not she? c) Won't she?

30. She's been studying English for two years, _____?
a) Hasn't she? b) Has not she? c) Has she not?

31. It sure is sunny today, _____?
a) Is it? b) Is it not? c) Isn't it?

32. He should take complete bed rest, _____?
a) Should he? b) Should not he? c) Shouldn't he?

33. You can't play tennis today, _____?
a) Can you? b) Cannot you? c) Can't you?

34. There are not any peaches left, _____?
a) Are there? b) Aren't there? c) Are there not?

35. Rains fall in July, _____?
a) Do they? b) Don't they? c) Do they not?

36. The girls don't take interest in politics, _____?
a) Do girls? b) Don't they? c) Do they?

37. You and I talked with the professor yesterday, _____?
a) Do we? b) Did we? c) Didn't we?

38. You won't leave for another hour, _____?
a) Won't you? b) Will you? c) Will not you?

39. Jill and Joe have been to Mexico, _____?
a) Haven't they? b) Have they? c) Have not they?

40. He has two children, _____?
a) Hasn't he? b) Has not he? c) Doesn't he?

41. Let's listen to rock music, _____?
a) Shall we? b) Will you? c) Shan't we?

42. I am the most deserving person for this job, _____?
a) Amn't I? b) Aren't I? c) Am I?

43. We ought not to pry in others' affairs, _____?
a) Should we? b) Ought we? c) Oughtn't we?

SENTENCE CORRECTION
TAKING TIPS

Sentence correction items require that you correct errors in a written sentence. The question stem will be a sentence, all or part of which has been underlined.

1. CHOICE (A) ALWAYS REPEATS THE ORIGINAL SENTENCE, SO DON'T BOTHER READING IT.

2. BE ALERT FOR SENTENCES CONTAINNG MULTIPLE ERRORS.

3. CHECK FOR AGREEMENT BETWEEN SUBJECT AND VERVB.

   Example: Everyone on both sides except the pitcher and me was injured in that game.

   A. except the pitcher and me was
   B. except the pitcher and me were
   C. except the pitcher and I was
   D. except the pitcher and I were
   E. except the pitcher and me was

4. CHECK FOR AGREEMENT BETWEEN PRONOUNS AND THE WORDS TO WHICH THEY REFER.

   Example: The preacher said that everyone will burn in eternal damnation for their sins.

   A. that everyone will burn in eternal damnation for their sins.
   B. that everyone for his sins in eternal damnation will burn.
   C. that everyone will burn in eternal damnation for his sins.
   D. about everyone that they will burn in eternal damnation for their sins.
   E. that all of us should burn in eternal damnation for their sins.

5. MAKE SURE PRONOUNS ARE IN THE CORRECT CASE.

   Example: Every conservative candidate except Smith and she was defeated in the primary election.

   A. except Smith and she
   B. except Smith and her
   C. excepting Smith and she
   D. but not she and Smith
   E. outside of her and Smith

6. MAKE SURE EACH PRONOUN REFERS TO SOMETHING.

Example: The coal strike reduced Indiana's energy reserves, which caused unemployment among the worker.

A. which caused unemployment among the workers.
B. which caused the workers to unemployed.
C. a circumstance that resulted in unemployment
D. a fact that created unemployed workers.
E. which led many workers to be unemployed.

7. MAKE SURE THAT TENSES LOGICALLY REFLECT THE SEQUENCE OF EVENTS.

Example: When I opened the hood and saw smoke poring from the engine, I realized that I forgot to add oil.

A. I realized that I forgot to add oil.
B. I had realized that I forgot to add oil,
C. I had realized that I had forgotten to add oil.
D. I realized that I would forget to add oil.
E I realized that I had forgotten to add oil.

8. MAKE SURE ELLIPTICAL VERB PHRASES ARE PROPERLY COMPLETED.

Example: She is not and does not intend to run for political office.

A. She is not and does not intend to run
B. She is not running and does not intend to
C. She is not and will not intend to run
D. She is not running and does not intend to run
E. She has not and does not intend to run

9. USE A POSSESSIVE PRONOUN TO MODIFY A GERUND (THE –ING FORM OF A VERB USED AS A NOUN).

Example: He disapproves of you insisting that the rope of pearls were misplaced on purpose.

A. He disapproves of you insisting that the rope of pearl were misplaced on purpose.
B. He disapproves of you insisting that the rope of pearls were purposely misplaced.

C. He disapproves of your insisting that the rope of pearls were purposely misplaced.
D. He disapproves of you insisting that she misplaced the rope of pearls purposely.
E. How could you insist she misplaced the rope of pearls on purpose?

10. ADVERBS ARE USED TO MODIFY VERBS.

Example: The car runs quieter when I add a more heavy transmission fluid.

A. The car runs quieter when I add a more heavy transmission fluid.
B. The car urns more quietly when I add a heavier transmission fluid.
C. The car runs quieter when I add a more heavier transmission fluid.
D. The car runs more quietly when I add a more heavy transmission fluid.
E. The car runs quieter when I add a heavier transmission fluid.

11. MAKE SURE THAT COMPARISONS ARE CORRECTLY PHRASED.

Example: John maintained that his scholastic record was better or at least as good as hers.

A. John maintained that his scholastic record was better or at least as good as hers.
B. John maintained that his scholastic record at its least was as good as hers.
C. John maintained that his scholastic record was as good or better than hers.
D. John maintained that his scholastic record was better or at least as good as her scholastic record.
E. John maintained that his scholastic record was better than or at least as good as hers.

12. WATCH OUT FOR ILLOGICAL COMPARISONS.

Example: Your courage is as great as any other man in defending your country.

A. as great as any other man
B. so great as any other man
C. great like any other man
D. as great as that of any other man
D. as that of any man

13. CHECK THE SENTENCE FOR PARALLELISM.

Example: The stranger was affable, with good manners and has a keen wit.

A. with good manners and has a keen wit.
B. with good manners and a keen wit.
C. well-mannered and keen-witted.
D. good manners as well s keen-witted.
E. and has good manners as well as well as a keen wit.

14. BEWARE OF MISPLACED MODIFIERS.

Example: By leading trump the contract was defeated resoundingly by the defenders.

A. By leading trump the contract was defeated resoundingly by the defenders.
B. By leading trump the defenders defeated the contract resoundingly,
C. The defenders resounded the defeat f the contract by leading trump.
D. The contract, by leading trump, was defeated resoundingly by the defenders.
E. Resoundingly, the contract was defeated by the defenders by leading trump.

15. WATCH OUT FOR SENTENCE FRAGMENTS.

Example: The love struck boy was sad because the girl who he loved and who had left him for another.

A. the girl who he loved and who had left him for another.
B. the girl whom he loved and whom had left him for another.
C. the girl whom he loved and who had left him for another.
D. the girl whom he loved and left him for another.
E. the girl who he loved had left him for another.

16. WATCH OUT FOR RUN-ON SENTENCES.

Example: Initially Bob was the group's spokesman; afterwards it occurred to them that Jane was more articulate and more diplomatic.

A. afterwards it occurred to them that
B. that wasn't the best thing to do since
C. but they came to realize that
D. they concluded, however, that
E. then they decided that

17. WATCH OUT FOR ILLOGICAL SUBORDINATION.

Example: The Beatles were to be honored on account they bolstered the sagging British economy.

A. on account they bolstered the sagging British economy.
B. being that they bolstered the sagging British economy.
C. when they bolstered the sagging British economy.
D. the reason being on account of their bolstering he sagging British economy.
E. since they bolstered the sagging British economy.

18. "BECAUSE" CANNOT INTRODUCE A NOUN CLAUSE.

Example: Because he agrees with you does not signify that his reasons are the same as yours.

A. Because he agrees with you
B. If he agrees with you
C. When he agrees with you
D. Because you and he agree
E. That he agrees with you

19. WATCH OUT FOR ERRORS OF DICTION (INCORRECT CHOICE OF WORDS).

Example: The prisoner was expedited from California to Florida.

A. The prisoner was expedited from California to Florida.
B. From California to Florida, the prisoner was expedited.
C. The prisoner from California was extradited to Florida.
D. The prisoner was extradited form California to Florida.
E. From California, the Prisoner was expedited to Florida.

20. AVOID ANSWER CHOICES THAT ARE UNNECESSARILY WORDY.

Example: If one begins to smoke at an early age, it is likely that he will go on smoking further.

A. it is likely that he will go on smoking further.
B. he will probably keep smoking more and more.
C. it is hard to stop him from smoking more.
D. he is likely to continue smoking.
E. he will have a tendency to continue smoking.

SENTENCE CORRECTION TEST

DIRECTIONS: In each problem below, either part or the entire sentence is underlined the sentence is followed by five ways of writing the underlined part. Answer choice (A) repeats the original; the other answer choices vary. If you think that the original phrasing is the best, choose (A). If you think one of the other answer choices is the best, select that choice.

1. During the summer of 1981, when it looked like parts of New York and New Jersey were going to run short of water, many businesses and homes were affected by the stringent restrictions on the use of water.

   A. it looked like parts of New York and New Jersey were going to run
   B. it looked as if parts of New York and New Jersey would have run
   C. it appeared that parts of New York and New Jersey would run.
   D. appearances were that parts of New York and New Jersey would run
   E. it was the appearance that parts of New York and New Jersey would be running

2. The books of W. E .B. DuBois before World War I constituted as fundamental a challenge to the accepted ideas of race relations that, two generation later, will be true of the writings of the radical writers of the 1960's.

   A. that, two generations later, will be true of
   B. that, two generations later, would be true of
   C. as, two generations later, would
   D. as, two generation later, would
   E. just in the way that, two generations later, did

3. For the reason that gasoline was relatively cheap and twenty-five cents per gallon in the 1960's the average American came to view unfettered, inexpensive driving as a right rather than a lucky privilege.

   A. For the reason that gasoline was relatively cheap and
   B. Because gasoline was relatively cheap and
   C. Due to the fact that gasoline was a relatively inexpensive and
   D. In that gasoline was a relatively inexpensive and
   E. Because gasoline was a relatively cheap

4. The political masters of the health care system have not listened to professional health planners because it has not been profitable for them to do that thing.

   A. has not been profitable for them to do that thing.
   B. has not been profitable for them to do so.
   C. has been unprofitable for them to do that thing.
   D. has been unprofitable for them to do so.
   E. doing so had not been profitable for them.

5. Because of the efforts of Amory Lovins and other advocates of the "soft" path f solar energy, the economics of nuclear power are being more closely examined now than ever before.

   A. being more closely examined now than ever before.
   B. being attacked more vigorously than ever before.
   C. open to closer examination than they ever before.
   D. more closely examined than before.
   E. more examined than they ever were before now.

6. A little-known danger of potent hallucinogens such as lysergic acid diethylamide-25 is that not only is the user immediately disoriented, but also he will experience significant ego suppression for a period of three weeks as well.

   A. but also he will experience significant ego suppression for a period of three weeks as well.
   B. but also he will experience significant ego suppression for a period of three weeks.
   C. but also there will be a three-week period of ego suppression as well.
   D. but the ego is suppressed for a period of three weeks as well.
   E. but the user's ego is suppressed for a period of three weeks in addition.

7. Many people mistakenly believe that the body's nutritional requirements remain the same irregardless of the quantity and form of other nutrients ingested, physical activity and emotional state.

   A. irregardless of the quantity and form of other nutrients ingested, physical activity and emotional state.
   B. irregardless of that other nutrients, physical activity and emotional state.
   C. regardless of the quantity of nutrients or physical exercise or emotional excitation.
   D. regardless of the quantity or form of nutrients or physical exercise and emotional statement.
   E. regardless of the quantity or form of other nutrients ingested, physical activity or emotional state.

8. Measuring the brainwaves of human beings while they are engaged in different types of thought hopefully will enable neuropsychologists to better understand the relationship between the structures of the brain and thinking.

A. hopefully will enable
B. hopefully might enable
C. will, it is hoped, enable.
D. would hopefully enable
E. will, it is to be hoped by all, enable

9. It appears from a study of the detailed grammar of the Hopi Indians that their system of assigning tenses is very different from that of English or other European languages.

A. It appears from a study of the detailed grammar of the Hopi Indians that their system
B. It seems that study of the Hopi Indians indicates that their system
C. A detailed study of the grammar of the Hopi Indian language indicates that its system.
D. Detailed study of Hopi Indians reveals that their system
E. The Hopi Indians have a system

10. While everyone continues to hope for his survival, it is unlikely that the astronauts could have made it back to the shelter before the power plant exploded.

A. could have made it back to the shelter before the power plant exploded.
B. were making it back to the shelter before the power plant exploded.
C. were able to make it back to the shelter before the power plant explodes.
D. have been able to make it back to the shelter before the power plant will explode.
E. could have made it to the shelter before the power plant explosion would have destroyed them.

11. By the time peace and happiness will have come to the planet, many lives will be wasted.

A. will have come to the plant, many lives will be wasted.
B. come to the planet, many lives will have been wasted.
C. will have come to the planet; many lives will have been wasted.
D. shall have come to the planet, many lives shall be wasted.
E. would have come to the planet; many lives would have been wasted.

12. Primarily accomplished through the use of the electron microscope, researchers have recently vastly increased their knowledge of the process of cell division.

A. primarily accomplished through the use of the electron microscope,
B. Through the competent use of advanced electron microscopy,
C. Primarily through the use of electron microscopy,
D. In a large sense through the use of the electron microscope,
E. In the main, particularly through the use of electron microscopes,

13. Though garlic is often associated with Italian cuisine, it is actually the use of oregano, which most distinguishes the Italians from the French.

A. which most distinguishes the Italians from the French.
B. which primarily distinguishes Italians from Frenchmen.
C. which generally serves to distinguish an Italian sauce from a French one.
D. which is the major distinction between the two great cuisines.
E. which most distinguishes Italian cookery from French.

14. While controversy rages over whether the sign language taught to some great apes is truly human-like speech, there is no similar dispute that our powers of communication are greater by far than that of any other animal.

A. are greater by far than that of any other animal.
B. are far greater than that of any other animal.
C. are greater by far than any other animal.
D. are far greater than those of any other animal.
E. have been far greater than those of other animals

15. The closing of small, inexpensive hospitals while large expensive hospitals remain open seems a luxury that we can no longer afford in order to maintain them.

A. seems a luxury that we can no longer afford in order to maintain them.
B. seems to emphasize luxury over economy, which we can no longer afford.
C. seems to be a waste of valuable resources.
D. seems a luxury we can no longer afford.
E. seems a luxury we can no longer afford.

16. One school of thought maintains that a person's susceptibility to hypnosis is able to be measured by their performance on the "eye roll" test.

A. is able to be measured by their
B. can be measured by their
C. can be measured by his
D. is measurable by their
E. is possibly measurable by his

17. If they wold have found the receipt by mid – April, they would have paid less tax.

A. If they would have found the receipt by mid – April, they would have paid less tax.
B. If they would have found the receipt by mid –April, they had paid less tax.
C. If they had found the receipt by mid-April, they would have paid less tax.
D. If they had found the receipt by mid – April, they would have paid less tax.
E. If they find the receipt by mid –April, they will pay less tax.

18. The libraries with the Corinthian columns that contain almost a million volumes opened last evening.

A. The libraries with the Corinthian columns that contain almost a million volumes
B. The libraries with the Corinthian columns that contained almost a million volumes.
C. The libraries with the Corinthian columns that contains almost a million volumes
D. The libraries with the Corinthian columns and which contain almost a million volumes.
E. The libraries which contain almost a million volumes with the Corinthian columns

19. The leader of the Neanderthal tribe rarely hunted for food, and because of it was never acknowledged as a great hunter.

A. The leader of the Neanderthal tribe rarely hunted for food, and because of it
B. Because the leader of the Neanderthal tribe rarely hunted for food, he
C. In that he rarely hunted for food, the leader of the Neanderthal tribe was
D. Rarely hunting for food was the reason that the leader of the Neanderthal tribe
E. Hunts were rare, and because of this the leader of the Neanderthal tribe

20. Unafraid of neither lightning nor thunder during a storm, Mr. Jones enjoyed walking in the park during heavy downpours.

A. Unafraid of neither lightning nor thunder
B. Afraid of both lightning and thunder
C. Unafraid of neither lightning or thunder
D. Unafraid of ether lightning or thunder
E. Afraid of either lightning or thunder

21. Married women raising young children do not respond to social stresses as poorly as unmarried women do.

A. as poorly as unmarried women do.
B. as much as unmarried women do
C. as poorly as unmarried women.
D. as much as unmarried women have.
E. as well as unmarried women.

22. Your incessant meddling in my affairs, you're obnoxious ridiculing of my suggestions and sudden departure prevented our conference from yielding significant results.

A. and sudden departure prevented
B. and your suddenness of departure prevented
C. and your sudden departing prevented
D. and your sudden departing caused the prevention of
E. plus your sudden departure prevented.

23. Breeding and education establishes the rules of behavior for any person, as does occupation and income.

A. establishes the rules of behavior for any person, as does
B. establish the rules of behavior for any person, as does
C. establish the rules of behavior for any person, and so does
D. establish the rules of behavior for any person, as do
E. establishes the rules of behavior for any person, and so does

24. Most members of the trade union rejected the mayor's demand that they return to work.

A. that they return to work.
B. that the members return to work.
C. for them to return to work.
D. that they would return to work.
E. that they ought to return to work.

25. Steve, along with his oldest brothers, are going to make a large real estate investment.

A. Steve, along with his oldest brothers, are
B. Steve, along with his oldest brothers, is
C. Steve, in addition to his oldest brothers, are
D. Steve, as well as his oldest brothers, are
E. Steve and his oldest brothers is

26. To insist on an oath of allegiance to the government is violating a worker's basic constitutional rights.

A. To insist on an oath of allegiance to the government is violating a
B. To insist on an oath of allegiance to the government is to violate a
C. Insisting on an oath of allegiance to the government is to violate a
D. Insisting on an oath of allegiance to the government amounts to a violation of a
E. To insist on an oath to demonstrate loyalty to the government is violating a

27. It has been said that to be afraid of the dark is being afraid of all those things we cannot comprehend and, therefore, instinctively fear.

A. said that to be afraid of the dark is being afraid
B. said, that to be afraid of the dark, is being afraid
C. said being afraid of the dark is to be afraid
D. said that to be afraid of the dark is to be afraid
E. said that to be being afraid of the dark is to be being afraid

28. If I was President, I would call an immediate halt to the development of all nuclear weapons.

A. If I was President, I would call an immediate halt
B. If President, I would call an immediate halt
C. If I was President, I would immediately call a halt
D. As President, I would call an immediate halt
E. If I were President, I would call an immediate halt

29. A survey of American Business schools concludes that female students are more concerned about job discrimination than male students.

A. female students are more concerned about job discrimination than male students.
B. female students are more concerned about job discrimination than male students are.
C. female students, as opposed to male students, are more concerned about job discrimination.
D. female students are, ore concerned about job discrimination than male students are concerned.
E. female students are more concerned about job discrimination than their male counterparts.

30. Connoisseurs state unequivocally that the women in Paris are more beautiful than any other city.
    A. that the women in Paris are more beautiful than any other city.
    B. that the women in Paris are more beautiful than those in any other city.
    C. that Parisian women are more beautiful than in any other city.
    D. that, unlike nay other city, Parisian women are more beautiful.
    E. that the women of Paris are more beautiful than the women in any other city.

31. The mayor's media advisor, together with his three top aides, are traveling with him on a tour of European capital cities.
    A. media advisor, together with his three top aides, are
    B. media advisor also his three top aides, are
    C. media advisor, as well as his three top aides, is
    D. media advisor, along with his three top aides, are
    E. media advisor, all in the company of his three top aides, is

32. The obviously bitter actress stated that had the director known what he was doing, the play would have run for more than one night.
    A. had the director known what he was doing, the play would have run
    B. if the director would have known what he was doing, the play would have run
    C. if the director knew what he was doing, they would run
    D. had the director known what he was doing, they would run
    E. had the director knew what he was doing, they would run

33. Dr. Smith's findings that emotions affect blood pressure are different from those published by his colleague, Dr. Loeb.
    A. affect blood pressure are different from those
    B. effect blood pressure are different from those
    C. effect blood pressure are different than those
    D. affect blood pressure are different than those
    E. affect blood pressure are different from that

34. Alicia de la Santina, who danced with the famous Ballet de la France from 1942 to 1947, established her own performance group, the renowned Ballet de Paris, in 1948.
    A. who danced with the famous Ballet de la France from 1942 to 1947, established
    B. who had danced with the famous Ballet de la France from 1942 to 1947, established
    C. who had been dancing with the famous Ballet de la France from 1942 to 1947, established
    D. who danced with the famous ballet de la France from 1942 to 1947, had established
    E. dancing with the famous Ballet de la France from 1942 to 1947, established

35. After reading two different poems, she could not decide which poem was the most beautiful, since each had their own unique features.

A. she could not decide which poem was the most beautiful, since each had their own
B. she could not decide which poem was the more beautiful, since each had their own
C. she could not decide which poem was the most beautiful, since each had its own
D. she could not decide which poems were the most beautiful, since each had their own
E. she could not decide which poem was the more beautiful, since each had its own

36. Men's interest in developing a cure for cancer have promoted the rapid advances in the abstruse field now known as Genetic Engineering.

A. Men's interest in developing a cure for cancer have promoted
B. Men's interest in developing a cure for cancer has promoted
C. That men are interested in developing a cure for cancer have promoted
D. Interest in developing a cure for cancer has promoted
E. Men's interest in developing cure in cancer has promoted

37. Delegates to the Republican Party convention chose their candidate and was able to ratify all aspects of his campaign platform at the convention in Denver.

A. chose their candidate and was able
B. chose their candidate and were able
C. chose its candidate and was able
E. had chosen their candidate and was able

38. The winding roads of San Jacinto Hill were less in number than EI Capitan.

A. were less in number than EI Capitan.
B. were less in number than those of EI Capitan.
C. were fewer in number than those of EI Capitan.
D. fewer in number than those of EI Capitan
E. were less than EI Capitan.

39. Fidel Castro found it simple to seize power, but maintaining it difficult.

A. maintaining it difficult
B. its maintenance difficult.
C. difficult to maintain it.
D. difficulty was experienced in maintaining it.
E. difficult inasmuch as maintaining it was concerned.

40. The nurse told me that the doctor’s office closes at 5:00 P.M.

A. The nurse told me that the doctor’s office closes at 5:00 P.m.
B. The nurse told me that the doctor's office closed at 5:00 P.M.
C. The nurse had told me that the doctor's office had closed at 5:00 P.M.
D. The nurse told me that the doctor's office had closed at 5:00 P.M.
E. The nurse told me that the doctor's office would have to close at 5:00 P.M.

41. In an unexpected move for a corporate executive, the chairman of the board’s order mandated salary cuts for almost half of the company’s employees.

A. the chairman of he board's order mandated salary cuts
B. the chairman of the board's order was to mandated salary cuts
C. the chairman of the board was successful in mandating cuts in salary
D. the chairman of the board's order instituted mandated salary
E. the chairman of the board mandated salary cuts

42. The court order’s requirement that each transit worker return to work was generally ignored.

A. that each transit worker return to work.
B. that each transit worker would return to work
C. that each transit worker should return to work
D. for each transit worker to return to work
E. that each transit worker returns to work

43. Accused of dishonesty, his repeated lies caused his colleagues to distrust him intensely.

A. his repeated lies caused his colleagues to distrust him intensely.
B. he was distrusted intensely by his
C. he was intensely distrusted by his colleagues because of his repeated lies.
D. his repeated lies cause his colleagues to distrust him intensely.
E. his repeated lies have caused his colleagues to have distrusted him intensely.

44. For some children, accepting parental discipline that they consider unfair constitute a necessary accommodation.

A. accepting parental discipline that they consider unfair constitute
B. accepting parental discipline which they consider unfair constitute
C. accepting parental discipline that one considers unfair constitute
D. to accept parental discipline that they consider unfair constitute
E. accepting parental discipline which they consider unfair constitutes

45. The number of adults in the United States who are illiterate is rising, but it is probably only temporary.

A. rising, but it is probably only temporary.
B. rising, but it is only temporary.
C. rising, but it is temporary only.
D. rising, but the increase is probably only a temporary one.
E. rising, although the increase may only be temporarily.

46. Transcendentalism was seen as a somewhat pantheistic philosophy and opposed by orthodox Christians.

A. and opposed by orthodox Christians.
B. and orthodox Christians opposed them.
C. that orthodox Christians opposed it.
D. being opposed by orthodox Christians.
E. and orthodox Christians oppose it.

47. Unlike Edgar Allen Poe, whose works were ignored in his native country, the works of Hawthorne were read and appreciated by the public and by contemporary critics.

A. Edgar Allen Poe, whose works were ignored in his native country,
B. Edgar Allen Poe whose native country ignored his work,
C. the works of Edgar Allen Poe, ignored in his native country,
D. the works of Edgar Allen Poe which were ignored in his native country,
E. the works of Edgar Allen Poe having been ignored in his native country,

48. Jockeys at most racetracks become familiar with the horses by riding them in early morning workouts which keeps both the jockeys and the horses in good condition.

A. become familiar with the horses by riding them in early morning workouts which
B. become familiar with the horses and also ride them in early morning workouts which
C. become familiar with the horses by riding them in early morning workouts, a practice which
D. ride horses to become familiar with them in early morning workouts which
E. ride horses in early morning workouts and become familiar with them which

49. A private house in New York City is <u>a building owned by an individual or individuals having less than eight units and no commercial space.</u>

A. a building owned by an individual or individuals having less than eight units and no commercial space.
B. one that an individual or individuals own with fewer than eight units and no commercial space.
C. a building with fewer than eight units, no commercial space, and is owned by an individual or Individuals.
D. one that has fewer than eight units no commercial space and it is owned by an individual or individuals.
E. one that has fewer than eight units, is owned by an individual or individuals, and has no Commercial space.

50. According to recent studies, <u>the median income of women is still only equal to two thirds of men.</u>

A. the median income of women is still only equal to two thirds of men.
B. women's median income is still two thirds of men only.
C. the median income of women is still only two – thirds that of men.
D. women's median income is still two-thirds of only that of men.
E. the median income of women is still only two-thirds of a man's.

51. Henry Wadsworth Longfellow was a professor of Modern Languages at Harvard; <u>at the same time also one of America’s greatest poets.</u>

A. at the same time also one of America's greatest poets.
B. and at the same time was also one of America’s greatest poets.
C. at the same time he was one of America's greatest poets,
D. being one of America's greatest poets at the same time.
E. being one of America's greatest poet at the same time.

52. <u>Despite her harsh criticism of the competition,</u> the actress was at the ceremony to accept her award.

A. Despite her harsh criticism of the competition,
B. Always harshly criticizing such competitions,
C. Any competition was criticized, yet
D. Saying that all competitions should be harshly criticized,
E. In spite of criticizing all such competitions,

53. Although all dogs are descended from the wolf and the jackal, the various breeds of dog <u>are so different from one another that it hardly seems possible that they had a common ancestry.</u>

A. are so different from one another that it hardly seems possible that they had a common ancestry.
B. are so different from each other that it hardly seems possible that they have a common ancestry.
C. are so different, one from another, that their having a common ancestor hardly seems possible.
D. being so different from one another makes it hard to believe that they had a common ancestry.
E. that having a common ancestry hardly seems possible in that they are so different from one another.

54. <u>To protest their being underpaid in comparison to other city agencies, a strike was called by the sanitation workers.</u>

A. To protest their being underpaid in comparison to other city agencies, a strike was called by the sanitation workers.
B. To protest them being underpaid in comparison with other city agencies, the sanitation workers called a strike.
C. To protest their being comparatively underpaid with other city agencies, a strike was called by the sanitation workers.
D. To protest their being underpaid in comparison with workers of other city agencies, the sanitation workers called a strike.
E. The sanitation workers called a strike to protest them being underpaid in comparison with other city workers.

55. <u>Deregulated in 1984, the researchers at AT&T continue to produce</u> new and important ideas and products such as undersea fiberoptic cable.

A. Deregulated in 1984, the researchers at AT&T continue to produce
B. Having been deregulated in 1984, the researchers at AT&T are continuing to produce
C. The researchers at AT&T, even though it was deregulated in 1984, continues to produce
D. Although AT&T was deregulated in 1984, its researchers continue to produce
E. Despite its being deregulated in 1984, the researchers for AT&T continue to produce

56. Like Andy Warhol, the “pop art” of Roy Lichtenstein is full of familiar images such as cartoon characters,

A. Like Andy Warhol, the "pop art" of Roy Lichtenstein
B. As with that of Andy Warhol, the "pop art" of Roy Lichtenstein
C. Like the work of Andy Warhol, the “pop art” of Roy Lichtenstein
D. The "pop art" of Roy Lichtenstein similar to Andy Warhol
E. It being similar to Andy Warhol's, the "pop art" of Roy Lichtenstein

57. The smoking of cigarettes being injurious to nonsmokers is rapidly becoming a major concern of public health officials.

A. The smoking of cigarettes being injurious to nonsmokers is
B. Cigarette smoking being injurious to nonsmokers is
C. The fact that cigarette smoking is injurious to nonsmokers are
D. It being injurious to nonsmokers, cigarette smoking is
E. The fact that cigarette smoking is injurious to nonsmokers is

58. There are over 110 million dogs and cats in the United States, which is more than the population of any Western European country.

A. which is more than the population of any Western European country.
B. which are more than the population of any Western European country.
C. being more than the population of any Western European country.
D. more than any Western European country in population.
E. more than in any Western European country by population.

59. Despite the repeated warnings against drug abuse and the numerous fatalities, drug use is equally as prevalent, if not more so than, a decade ago.

A. is equally as prevalent, if not more so than, a decade ago.
B. is equally as prevalent, if not more so than, it was a decade ago,
C. is as prevalent, if not more than a decade ago.
D. is as prevalent as, if not more prevalent than, it was a decade ago.
E. is as prevalent, if not more so than a decade ago.

60. Most adolescents struggle to be free both of parental domination but also from peer pressure.

A. both of parental domination but also from peer pressure.
B both of parental domination and also from peer pressure.
C. both of parental domination and also of peer pressure.
D. both of parental domination and of peer pressure as well.
E. of parental domination and their peer pressure as well.

61. Although he is as gifted as, if not more gifted than many of his colleagues, he is extremely modest and his poetry is unpublished.

A. Although he is as gifted as, if not more gifted than, many of his colleagues, he is extremely modest and his poetry is unpublished.
B. Although he is as gifted, if not more gifted than, many of his colleagues, he is extremely modest with his poetry remaining unpublished.
C. Although he is as gifted as, if not more gifted than, many of his colleagues, he is extremely modest and will not publish his poetry.
D. Despite his being gifted, if not more gifted than his colleagues, he is extremely modest and will not publish his poetry.
E. Being as gifted as, or more gifted than, many of his colleagues, he is extremely modest and his poetry is unpublished.

62. With just several quick strokes of the pen, the monkeys were drawn by the artist, capturing their antics.

A. the monkeys were drawn by the artist, capturing their antics.
B. the artist sketched the monkeys capturing their antics.
C. the artist captured the antics of the monkeys, sketching them,
D. the artist sketched the monkeys and also capturing their antics.
E. the monkeys and their antics were sketched by the artist.

63. Both Samuel Beckett and Joseph Conrad were brought up speaking one language and then they wrote in another language when they wrote novels.

A. and then they wrote in another language when they wrote novels.
B. having written novels in another language altogether.
C. but wrote their novels in another language.
D. yet when they wrote novels, they wrote them in another language.
E. with their novels being written in a different language.

64. To lack self-discipline is to lack any true commitment to the goals one has set for himself.

A. To lack self-discipline is to lack
B. To be lacking in self-discipline is to lack
C. To lack self –discipline must be to lack
D. Lacking self-discipline is to be lacking
E. Lacking self –discipline is the lack of

65. The numerous constraints placed on the members of the First Family has made it difficult for them to engage in normal social activities such as going to the movies.

A. has made it difficult for them to engage in normal social activities such as going to the movies.
B. have made it difficult engaging in normal social activities such as going to the movies.
C. has mad the engagement in normal social activities such as going to the movies difficult.
D. have made it difficult to engage in normal social activities such as going to the movies.
E. has made their engagement in normal social activities such as going to the movies difficult.

66. Like their counterparts in other countries, the student movement in the United states in the 1960s was a powerful one and probably helped to bring the war in Vietnam to an end.

A. Like their counterparts in other countries, the student movement in the United States in the 1960s
B. As in other countries, the student movement in the United States in the 1960s
C. Just as the student movements in other United States in the 1960s,
D. Like its counterpart in other countries, the student movement in the United States in the 1960s
E. The student movement in the United States in the 1960s, like in other countries,

67. The Metropolitan Museum of Art will soon add a wing devoted entirely to modern art, whereas before other museums exhibited modern art while the Met ignored it.

A. whereas before other museums exhibited modern art while the Met ignored it.
B. while before other museums exhibited modern art while the Met ignored it.
C. meanwhile before the other museums had exhibited the art while the Met ignored it.
D. other museums exhibited the art before with the Met ignoring it.
E. until now, other museums exhibited modern art, but the Met ignored it.

68. The New England community was one of the most literate in history, with that the Puritans had to be able to read the Bible in order to maintain their relationship with God.

A. with that the Puritans had to be able to read the Bible in order to maintain
B. due to the fact that the puritans have to be able to read the Bible in order to maintain
C. since the Puritans had to be able to read the Bible maintaining
D. because the Puritans had to be able to read the Bible in order to maintain
E. because Puritans had to be able to read the Bible and also to maintain

69. A career in the medical profession, which requires an enormous investment of time and money, do not guarantee success as there is so much competition.

A. which requires an enormous investment of time and money, do not guarantee success as there is so much competition.
B. which requires an enormous investment of time and money, does not guarantee success since there is so much competition.
C. requiring an enormous investment of time and money, without guarantee because there is so much competition.
D. requires an enormous investment of time and money and it cannot guarantee success because there is so much competition.
E. requires that an enormous investment of time and money be made and success cannot be guaranteed due to the competition.

70. The president of the block association tried to convince her neighbors they should join forces to prevent crime in the neighborhood rather than continuing to be victimized.

A. they should join forces to prevent crime in the neighborhood rather than continuing to be victimized.
B. that they should join forces to prevent crime in the neighborhood rather than continue to be victimized.
C. about joining forces to prevent crime in the neighborhood instead of continuing to be victimized.
D. for the joining of forces to prevent crime in the neighborhood rather than continue to be victimized.
E. To join forces to prevent crime in the neighborhood rather than continuing to be victimized.

NUST TEST

DIRECTION FOR 11 TO 16: Choose the synonym from the given choices.

11. Futility

a. Uselessness
b. Timelessness
c. Stinginess
d. Happiness

12. Intact

a. Blunt
b. Fashionable
c. Hidden
d. Uninjured

13. Refute

a. Polish
b. Disprove
c. Disprove
d. Break up

14. Access

a. Agreement
b. Rapidity
c. Welcome
d. Approach

15. Prudent

a. Wise
b. Overcritical
c. Famous
d. Dull

16. Appall

a. Honour
b. Decorate
c. Dismay
d. Bore

DIRECTION FOR 27 TO 36: In each of the following sentences some part of the sentence is underlined. Beneath each sentence you will find four ways of phrasing the underlined part. Choose the best grammatically correct version;

27. He succeeded <u>by stroke of</u> hard work:

a. by means of
b. by fluke of
c. by dint of
d. by luck of

28. He comes to see me <u>now or never</u>.

a. now and then
b. for good
c. in case of
d. in front of

29. He is <u>blind of</u> the shortcomings of his son.

a. Blind on
b. Blind to
c. Blind for
d. Blind over

30. May God give him strength <u>to bear upon</u> in time of difficulty:

a. bear up
b. Bear out
c. Bear with
d. Bear away

31. They advised me to <u>go without saying</u> with my plans:

a. go into
b. go back upon
c. go down
d. Go ahead

32. At the far end of a Kaleidoscope <u>there are plates two</u>, one made of clear glass and the other of ground glass.

a. two plates are
b. two plates are there
c. are two plates there
d. are two plates

33. In his movies, W. C. Fields was always at war with the world, <u>both people and objects were battled.</u>

a. battling both people and objects
b. battled both people and objects
c. he was battling both people and objects
d. both people and objects that were battled

34. Book keeping is a formal, organized system <u>to</u> recording financial transactions.

a. by
b. in
c. of
d. from

35. Locust plagues occur in nearly all continents <u>when</u> time to time.

a. for
b. from
c. on
d. in

36. The contemporary parent is often irritated by the loud voice of radios played by teen – ages who refuse to turn them <u>out</u>.

a. in
b. down
c. up
d. on

DIRECTION FOR 37 TO 41: Read the following sentences, concentrate on the underlined word, recognize the class of word and make accordingly.

37. The receptor cells that make up the taste buds on the tongue are <u>continually</u> being replaced.

a. Adjective
b. Noun
c. Adverb
d. Conjunction
e. Pronoun

38. A magnetic field can be detected at some distance from the place where it is <u>generated.</u>

a. conjunction
b. verb
c. Adjective
d. Adverb
e. Noun

39. Dr. Daniel Hale Williams, a physicians who practiced in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, is credited with performing the first successful <u>cardiac</u> surgery.

a. Adverb
b. Adjective
c. Noun
d. Verb
e. Conjunction

40. Epistemology is a branch of philosophy that addresses the question "what is the nature and origin of knowledge?

a. Adjective
b. Adverb
c. Noun
d. Conjunction
e. Verb

41. Distributed judiciously copper sulfate kills algae without harming fish.

a. Adverb
b. Adjective
c. Preposition
d. Conjunction
e. Noun

DIRECTION FOR 42 TO 53: Each sentence below has one blank indicating that something has been omitted. Beneath in sentence are four lettered words or sets of words. Choose the word or set of words that best fits the meaning of the sentence as a whole.

42. A ratio is a comparison of _____ whole or a part to another part.

a. part to the
b. a part to
c. a part to the
d the part to the

43. The bones of the elderly are more prone to fractures and splintering _____ of young people.

a. than that
b. than those
c. those than
d. that then

44. Only _____ feathered creatures inhabit the arctic region year round.

a. fewer
b. fewer than
c. as few as
d. a few

45. William heart had five sons, _____ even totally become executive in the heart newspaper conglomerate.

a. all of them
b. of them all
c. all of whom
d. who of all

46. An axiomatic assumption in physics holds that all matter has kinetic energy _____ motion and mass.

a. because its
b. because of its
c. because it is
d. because of it

47. The upper branches of the tallest trees produce more leaves _____ other branches.

a. than do
b. than does
c. then they do
d. than it does

48. Fearing excessive publicity, the patient refused to discuss her situation without a promise of _____ from the interviewer.

a. empathy
b. abstinence
c. attribution
d. confidentiality

49. The theory of the _____ of cultures argues that all societies with highly developed technologies will evolve similar social institution.

a. Isolation
b. aesthetics
c. convergence
d. fragmentation
e. longevity

50. Medieval kingdoms did not become constitutional republics overnight; on the contrary, the change was _____.

a. unpopular
b. unexpected
c. advantageous
d. sufficient
e. gradual

51. In sharp contrast to the previous night's revelry, the wedding was _____ affair.

a. a fervent
b. a dignified
c. a chaotic
d. a ingenious

52. The two travelers may have chosen _____ routes across the continent, but the starting point was the same for each.

a. coinciding
b. direct
c. charted
d. divergent

53. Seemingly permeated by natural light, Rufino Tamayo's painting looks as if it had been created with _____ hues.

a. luminous
b. florid
c. ominous
d. varnished

DIRECTION FOR 54 TO 59: In each of the following antonym questions, a word printed in capital letters precedes four lettered words or phrases. From these four lettered words or phrases, pick the one most nearly opposite in meaning to the capitalized word.

54. UNDERMINE:

a. appreciate
b. donate
c. Bolster
d. decay

55. OBSEQUIOUS:

a. original
b. haughty
c. casual
d. virtuous

56. BLANCH:

a. stand
b. repay
c. flush
d. relax

57. DISSIPATED:

a. temperate
b. pleases
c. inundated
d. encouraged

58. FECUNDITY:

a. levity
b. sanity
c. cowardice
d. sterility

59. ENCUMBER:

a. animate
b. inaugurate
c. bleach
d. disburden

DIRECTION FOR 60 TO 65: Each question below consists of a related pairs of words or phrases, followed by four lettered pairs of words or phrases; select the lettered pair that best expresses a relationship similar to that expressed in the original pair.

60. CENSUS : POPULATION::

a. index : information
b. catalog : salesperson
c. collection : specimens
d. inventory : merchandise

61. WOOL : SHEEP::

a. down : duck
b. cotton : field
c. linen : cloth
d. tusk : boar

62. SONG : DIRGE::

a. dance : march
b. literature : novel
c. music : ditty
d. poem : elegy

63. PROSCENIUM : CURTAIN::

a. fence : gate
b. house : façade
c. movie : screen
d. window : shade

64. MOTORCADE : CAR::

a. flotilla : ship
b. train : caboose
c. parade : bandleader
d. panorama : vista

65. MONEY : IMPECUNIOUS::

a. cruelty : ruthless
b. bias : disinterested
c. content : amorphous
d. luxury : opulent

DIRECTION FOR 66 T O72: Each question below presents a sentence, part of which or all of which is underlined. Beneath the sentence you will find four ways of phrasing the underlined part. The first of these repeats the original; the other three are different. If you think the original is best, choose the first answer; otherwise choose one of the others.

66. In many nations round the pacific Rim, the so–called overseas Chinese are more powerful, wealthy, and wield more influence s any ethnic group.

a. Wield more influence as any ethnic group
b. More influence as any other ethnic group.
c. Influential than any group ethnically.
d. Influential than any other ethnic group.

67. In 1929, nearly ninety percent of the US population attended a movie once a week; and only twenty percent in 1990:

a. Week; and only twenty percent.
b. Week; while twenty percent did so.
c. Week; but only twenty percent.
d. Week; a number that fell to twenty percent.

68. Because of the continuing crisis in Indonesia, most observes believe that the party currently in control of the government there are liable to be ousted in the forthcoming general election:

a. Are liable to be ousted
b. Is likely to be ousted
c. Will be ousted, most likely
d. Is liable to lose

69. Carrying with it a monetary award greater that associated with the Nobel prize, the Templeton prize for progress in religion is one of the world's most prestigious prizes:

a. Greater than that associated with the Nobel prize.
b. Of greater size than is the one given along with the Nobel prize.
c. Which is greater that the award given when the Nobel prize is given.
d. Beside which the award associated with the Nobel prize is less.

70. The emergence of political parties, usually referred to as "factions," were anticipated and generally disapproved of by the generation of American statesmen. first generation of American statesmen.

a. Were anticipated and generally disapproved of.
b. Was anticipated and, in general, not approved.
c. Were anticipated, though with disapproval.
d. Was anticipated and generally disapproved of.

71. One of the verge of bankruptcy less than five years ago, many observers consider Gulfstream one of the most remarkable turnarounds in recent corporate history:

a. Many observers consider Gulfstream
b. Gulfstream is considered by many observers.
c. Many observers regard Gulfstream to be.
d. Gulfstram, according to many observers, is to be considered.

72. In the days prior to the development of modern medicine, people often used roots, berries and other flora in their attempts to alleviating symptoms and curing diseases.

a. To alleviating symptoms and curing diseases.
b. To cure diseases and alleviating symptoms.
c. For alleviating symptoms and curing diseases.
d. To alleviate symptoms and cure diseases.

DIRECTION FOR 73 TO 77: Choose appropriate prefixes or suffixes.

73. Stockbrokers are expected to work conscientious _____ to increase the profits of their clients.

a. ness
b. ly
c. ity
d. ment

74. Slang and substandard language are generally _____ acceptable in published scientific papers.

a. un
b. in
c. im
d. ir

75. Soya beans are one of the world's cheap _____ sources of protein.

a. ly
b. er
c. est
d. ness

76. Fresh _____ cut wood contains much moisture and tends to warp.

a. ed
b. ness
c. er
d. ly

77. Comparison and contrast are often used effect _____ in advertisement.

a. ness
b. ivity
c. ively
d. iveness

DIRECTION FOR 78 TO 85: Read the passage followed by some questions below for each question, there are four alternative choices. You are to choose the best answer to the question.

The Conservation of the early English colonists in North America, their strong attachment to the English way of doing things, would play a major part in the furniture that was made in New England. The very tools that first New England furniture makers used were, after all, not much different from those used for centuries even millennia: basic hammers, saws, chisels, planes, augers, compasses, and measures.

These were the tools used more or less by all people who worked with wood: carpenters, barrel makers, and shipwrights. At most the furniture makers might have had planes with special edges or more delicate chisels, but there could not have been much specialization in the early years of the colonies.

The furniture makers in those early decades of the 1600's were known as "joiners," for the primary method of constructing furniture, at least among the English of this time, was that of mortise-and-tenon joinery. The mortise is the hole chiseled and cut into one piece of wood, while the tenon is the tongue or protruding element shaped from another piece of wood so that it fits into the mortise; and another small hole is then drilled (with the auger) through the mortised end and the tenon so that a whittled peg can secure the join___ thus the term "Joiner". Panels were fitted into slots on the basic frames. This kind of construction was used for making everything from houses to chests.

Relatively little hardware was used during this period. Some nails__forged by hand_were used, but no screws or glue. Hinges were often made of leather, but metal hinges were also used. The cruder varieties were made by blacksmiths in the colonies; shield the wood from the metal key would often be imported.

Above all, what the early English colonists imported was their knowledge of, familiarity with, and dedication to the traditional types and designs of furniture they knew in England.

78. The relationship of a mortise and a tenon is most similar to that of:

a. a lock and a key
b. a book and its cover
c. a cup and a saucer
d. a hammer and a nail

79. For what purpose did woodworkers use an auger?

a. To whittle a peg
b. To make a tenon
c. To drill a hole
d. To hammer and a nail

80. Which of the following were NOT used in the construction of colonial furniture?

a. Mortises
b. Nails
c. Hinges
d. Screws

81. The author implies that colonial metal workers were.

a. unable to make elaborate parts
b. more skilled than woodworkers
c. more conservative than other colonists
d. frequently employed by joiners

82. The word "shield" in the passage is closest in meaning to.

a. decorate
b. copy
c. shape
d. protect

83. The word "they" in the last para refers to:

a. designs
b. types
c. colonists
d. all

84. The author implies that the colonial joiners.

a. were highly paid
b. based their furniture on English models
c. used many specialized tools
d. had to adjust to using new kinds of wood in New England

85. Which of the following terms does that author explain in the passage?

a. "millennia"
b. "joiners"
c. "whittled"
d. "blacksmiths"

REVISION
TEST - 1

DIRECTION: Each question on this REVISION TEST consists of a sentence in which four words or phrases are underlined. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked, A, B, C, D. You are to identify the one underlined word or phrase that would not be acceptable in standard written English. Circle the letter of the underlined portion, which is not correct. Example?

The study of these animals are truly fascinating, and many books
A B
have been written about them.
C D
In this sentence, the verb "are" in answer B is incorrect because the subject is study, which is singular. Thus B is the correct answer.

The study [of these animals] is ……
Singular subject singular verb

1. Buying clothes are often a very time consuming practice because those clothes
A B C
that a person likes are rarely the ones that fit him or her.
D

2. Because they had spent too many time considering the new contract, the students
A B C
lost the opportunity to lease the apartment.
D

3. These televisions are all too expensive for we to buy at this time, but perhaps
A B C D
we will return later.

4. After she had bought himself a new automobile, she sold her bicycle.
A B C D

5. The next important question we have to decide is when do we have to submit
A B C D
the proposal.

6. George has not completed the assignment yet, and Maria hasn't neither.
A B C D

7. John decided to buy in the morning a new car, but in the after noon he Changed
   A B C D
   his mind.

8. Some of the plants in this store require very little care, but this one needs much
   A B C
   more sunlight than the others ones.
   D

9. After George had returned to his house, he was reading a book.
   A B C D

10. Many theories on conserving the purity of water has been proposed, but
    A B
    not one has been as widely accepted as this one.
    C D

11. The food that Mark is cooking in the kitchen is smelling delicious.
    A B C D

12. After John eaten dinner, he wrote several letters and went to bed.
    A B C D

13. The manager has finished working on the report last night, and now she will
    A B C
    begin to write the other proposal.
    D

14. Because Sam and Michelle had done all of the work theirselves, they were
    A B C
    unwilling to give the results to Joan.
    D

15. Daniel said that if he had to do another homework tonight, he would not be able
    A B C
    to attend the concert.
    D

16. After to take the medication, the patient became drowsy and more manageable.
    A B C D

17. We insist on you leaving the meeting before any further outbursts take place.
    A B C D

18. It has been a long time since we have talked to John, Isn't it?
A B C D

19. Henry objects to our buying this house without the approval of our attorney and
A B C
John does so.
D

20. Rita enjoyed to be able to meet several members of Congress during her vacation.
A B C D

21. After being indicated for his part in a bank robbery, the reputed mobster decided
A B C
find another attorney.
D

22. Harry's advisor persuaded his taking several courses which did not involve
A B C
much knowledge of matchematics.
D

23. The only teachers who were required to attend the meeting were George, Betty,
A B C
Jill and me.
D

24. The work performed by these officers are not worth our paying them any longer.
A B C D

25. The president went fishing after he has finished with the conferences.
A B C D

TEST - 2

DIRECTION: Each question on this REVISION TEST consists of a sentence in which four words or phrases are underlined. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked, A, B, C, D. You are to identify the one underlined word or phrase that would not be acceptable in standard written English. Circle the letter of the underlined portion, which is not correct. Example?

The study of these animals are truly fascinating, and many books
A B
have been written about them.
C D
In this sentence, the verb "are" in answer B is incorrect because the subject is study, which is singular. Thus B is the correct answer.

The study [of these animals] is ……
Singular subject singular verb

1. Peter and Tom plays tennis every afternoon with Mary and me.
A B C D

2. There were a time that I used to swim five laps every day but now I do not
A B C
have enough time.
D

3. He was drink a cup of coffee when the telephone rang.
A B C D

4. We called yesterday our friends in Boston to tell them about the reunion that we
A B C D
are planning.

5. The children were playing last night outdoors when it began to rain very hard.
A B C D

6. Those homework that your teacher assigned is due on Tuesday unless you
A B C
have made prior arrangements to turn it in late.
D

7. Please give me a few coffee and some donuts if you have any left.
A B C D

8. There are ten childs playing in the yard near her house, but your child is not among them.
   A B C D

9. People respected George Washington because he was a honest man, and he turned out to be one of our greatest military leaders.
   A B C D

10. He isn't driving to the convention in March, and neither they are.
    A B C D

11. Catherine is studying law at the university, and so does John.
    A B C D

12. The company has so little money that it can't hardly operate anymore.
    A B C D

13. My cousin attends an university in the Midwest which specializes in Astronomy.
    A B C D

14. The students were interested in take a field trip to The National History Museum, but they were not able to raise enough money.
    A B C D

15. Because they have moved away, they hardly never go to the beach anymore.
    A B C D

16. Us students would rather not attend night classes in the summer, but we often have to.
    A B C D

17. The policeman ordered the suspect to don't remove his hands from the hood of the car.
    A B C D

18. It was him who came running into the classroom with the news.
    A B C D

19. My brother doesn't care how much does the car cost because he is going to
A B C D
buy it any way.

20. Mary and her sister studied biology last year, and so does Jean.
A B C D

21. Peter had already saw that musical before he read the reviews about it.
A B C D

22. There's a new Oriental restaurant in the town, isn't it?
A B C D

23. The government has decided voting on the resolution now rather than next week.
A B C D

24. The professor is thinking to go to the conference on aerodynamics next month.
A B C D

25. His father does not approve of him to go to the banquet without dressing formally.
A B C D

TEST - 3

DIRECTION: Each question on this REVISION TEST consists of a sentence in which four words or phrases are underlined. The four underlined parts of the sentence are marked, A, B, C, D. You are to identify the one underlined word or phrase that would not be acceptable in standard written English. Circle the letter of the underlined portion, which is not correct.

1. Children enjoy telling and listening to ghosts stories, especially
   A B C
   on Halloween night.
   D

2. At the rate the clerks were processing the applications, Harry figured that it
   A
   will take four hours for his to be reviewed.
   B C D

3. No one would have attended the lecture if you told the truth about the
   A B C
   guest speaker.
   D

4. We had better to review this chapter carefully because we will have some
   A B C
   questions on it on our test tomorrow.
   D

5. The little boy's mother bought him a five-speeds racing bicycle for his birthday.
   A B C D

6. Despite the time of the year, yesterday's temperature was enough hot to turn on
   A B C D
   the air conditioning.

7. The Andersons just had an enclosed bricks patio built after fighting off the
   A B C D
   insects for two months.

8. Danny spent such enjoyable vacation in Europe this summer that he plans to
   A B C
   return as soon as he saves enough money.
   D

9. Although the quantity was small, we had supplies enough to finish the experiment.
A B C D

10. Kurt had so interesting and creative plans that everyone wanted to work on his
A B C D
committee.

11. If Rudy would have studied German in college, he would not have found the
A B C
scientific terminology so difficult to understand.
D

12. I have to depositing this money in my checking account or else the check I
A B
just wrote will bounce.
C D

13. We wish today was sunny so that we could spend the day in the country
A B C D
communing with nature.

14. Paul did so well in his speech today that he should have rehearsed it many times
A B C
this past week.
D

15. Bess is used to fly after having crossed the continent many times during the
A B C
past decade.
D

16. Our Spanish professor would like us spending more time in the laboratory
A B C
practicing our pronunciation.
D

17. Sam used to living in Oklahoma, but his company had him transferred to a
A B C D
better position in Georgia.

18. The bolder the matador's display in the arena became, louder the audience
A B C
expressed its approval of his presentation.
D

19. Hal's new sports car costs much more than his friend Joel.
A B C D

20. Max would rather to go fishing from this boat in the lake than sitting at his desk
A B C D
in the office.

21. Sally must have called her sister last night, but she arrived home too late to
A B C
call her.
D

22. If a crisis would occur, those unfamiliar with the procedures would not know
A B C
how to handle the situation.
D

23. Standing among so many strangers, the frightened child began to sob
A B C
uncontrollable.
D

24. The teacher tried to make the classes enjoyable experiences for the students so that
A
they would take a greater interest in the subject.
C D

25. Whenever students asked for help or guidance, the counselor would advise
A B
them or refer them to someone who will.
C D